

【1】 基本〔英文解釈〕

解答時間各 15 分

次の各英文(1)～(3)を音読したうえで、下線部を和訳しなさい。

(1)           〔主語/補語になる動名詞〕     .

Being internationally-minded is, I believe, first and foremost a state of mind; it is having a positive attitude toward foreign people and cultures. It is seeing foreigners as human beings who share the same basic emotions of love, happiness and sadness.

(注)     being internationally-minded 「国際的視野を持つこと」 first and foremost 「まず第一に」

(2)           〔stop Ving〕《東京医科歯科大》

Our own ancestors long ago left fruit behind as the main source of their nutrition. Between 1 and 2 million years ago, fruit had been largely replaced by meat and by foods such as roots. But even though our early hominid ancestors stopped relying heavily on fruit, humanity shares a deep evolutionary background with other primates. It seems likely that the taste for alcohol arose during that long shared past.

(注)     nutrition [nju:triʃən] 「栄養」 hominid [hámənid] 「人科の」