

## 文法練習問題

### 仮定法

1. 次の英文の誤りを正しく直し、全文を書きかえなさい。

1) If Sam were not injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

2) Yuki wishes she studied English hard before she moved to Los Angeles. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

3) The woman smiled at me as if she met me before. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

4) If the sun were to rise in the west, my confidence in my parents will not be shaken. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

5) I could have gone bowling with my friends if I finished cleaning my room then. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

2. 次の日本語の意味に合うように、[ ]内の語(句)を並べかえなさい。

1) もし私があなたの立場なら、試験に合格するために最善を尽くすでしょう。[斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

If I were in your place, ( ).

[ best / do / I / my / pass / the test / to / will ]

2) 兄はまるで何でも知っているかのように話す。

My brother ( ).

[ talks / knew / if / everything / as / he ]

3) 万一、ケイトが私の留守中に来たら、この手紙を彼女に渡してください。[コマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

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( ) this letter to her.

[ my absence / give / should / if / please / in / Kate / come ]

4) もし昨日雨が降っていなかったら、私たちはつりに行っただろうに。

If ( ) yesterday, ( ).

[ rained / had / it / not / gone / would / fishing / have / we ]

5) 十分な時間があれば、君を訪ねられるのに。

If ( ), ( ).

[ had / time / of / I / plenty / I could / visit / you ]

6) まるで子どもであるかのように私を扱わないで。

Don't ( ).

[ me / if / were / I / as / treat / a child ]

7) アンはまるで幽霊を見たかのような様子だ。

Ann ( ).

[ looks / a ghost / had / if / seen / she / as ]

8) 仮に君のすべての夢をかなえたら、次に何をしますか。

If you ( ), ( ) next?

[ all / to / what / your dreams / achieve / were / do / would / you ]

9) もしあなたが私の立場なら、彼に何と言いますか。 [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

( ) to him?

[ were / what / you / you / in / say / if / my place / would ]

10) 今、その話題について話し合う時間があるといいのだけど。 [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

( ) the topic now.

[ wish / had / discuss / time / I / we / to ]

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11) マークは大変な誤ちを犯したかのような様子だった。[コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

(     ) a big mistake.

[ made / looked / he / if / had / Mark / as ]

12) 父の助言に従っていればよかったなあ。

(     ).

[ I / taken / my father's / I had / wish / advice ]

13) デイビッドは昨日彼女に本当のことを言っておけばよかったと思っています。[コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

(     ) yesterday.

[ had / wishes / told / the truth / he / David / her ]

14) サムはその仕事を1人で行ったかのような口ぶりだ。

Sam (     ) by himself.

[ as / the job / had / if / talks / done / he ]

15) 私はまるで空中に浮かんでいるように感じました。[斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

I (     ) the air.

[ floating / I / as / in / *be* / if / felt ]

16) エマはもっと休みがあればよいのにと思っている。

(     ).

[ she / more / Emma / had / holidays / wishes ]

17) あのととき答えを見直す時間をもっとあったらよかったのに。[斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

I wish (     ) at that time.

[ more / my answers / to / *had* / I / time / review ]

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18) もし私が鳥なら, 世界中を飛びまわるのに.

If (     ), (     ) around the world.

[ I / a bird / were / fly / I would ]

19) 今朝もっと早く起きていたら, その電車に乗れていたのに.

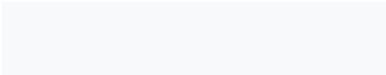
If (     ) earlier this morning, (     ).

[ gotten / I / up / had / have / I could / the train / caught ]

20) 仮に生まれ変わることがあったら, 何になりたいですか. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

(     ), what would you like to be?

[ you / to / born / *be* / again / if / *be* ]



## 仮定法

1. 次の英文の誤りを正しく直し, 全文を書きかえなさい.

1) I don't know how long does it take from here to the post office.

2) If Sam were not injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

3) I could have gone bowling with my friends if I finished cleaning my room then. [下線部の誤りを直すこと]

4) Do you think what Sakura will be in the future? — I think she'll be a judge.

5) How about swim in the ocean next week? — Sounds great!

2. 次の英文を日本語に直しなさい.

1) How about jogging to stay healthy?

2) Please tell me who the woman is.

3) I don't know what time my uncle will arrive at my house.

4) What's wrong with this window? It doesn't open.

5) What do you think this is used for?

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- 6) If I had plenty of time, I could visit you.
- 7) Don't treat me as if I were a child.
- 8) If you were to achieve all your dreams, what would you do next?
- 9) If I should win the lottery, I would buy you anything you want. lottery「宝くじ」
- 10) Aya, what's the matter with you?
- 11) Aya couldn't get a ticket for the concert, could she? — No, she couldn't.
- 12) I wonder how many people will take part in today's ceremony.
- 13) Haven't you prepared for tomorrow's class? — Yes, I've already finished it.
- 14) Didn't you have breakfast? — Yes, I did.
- 15) I miss my elementary school days. I wish I could go back in those days.
- 16) Emma wishes she had more holidays.
- 17) If you had done your homework, you wouldn't have had to stay after school.
- 18) If I had gotten up earlier this morning, I could have caught the train.

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19) If Jun had listened to his mother's advice then, he would not have made such a mistake.

20) Joe knows what Ann has in her hand.

3. 次の日本語の意味に合うように, [ ]内の語(句)を並べかえなさい.

1) もう1度挑戦しましょうか.

(     ), shall we?

[ again / try / let's ]

2) リョウは今日はたくさんすることがあるんですね.

(     ) today, doesn't he?

[ do / Ryo / things / has / to / a lot of ]

3) 万一, ケイトが私の留守中に来たら, この手紙を彼女に渡してください. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

(     ) this letter to her.

[ my absence / give / should / if / please / in / Kate / come ]

4) この冷蔵庫はどこか調子が悪いのですか.

(     )?

[ this / what's / refrigerator / with / wrong ]

5) テッドの髪型をどう思いますか.

(     ) Ted's hair style?

[ think / what / you / of / do ]

6) 今, その話題について話し合う時間があるといいのだけど. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

(     ) the topic now.

[ wish / had / discuss / time / I / we / to ]

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7) もう少し背が高ければいいのに.

( ).

[ I / a little / I were / taller / wish ]

8) ポールは昨日歯医者に行かなかったの?—うん, 行かなかったよ.

( ) yesterday? — No, he didn't.

[ dentist / didn't / go / to / Paul / the ]

9) トマトは好きではないのですか. —はい, 好きではないです.

( )? — No, I don't.

[ tomatoes / you / like / don't ]

10) ナンシーは日本建築に関する本をたくさん持っているのですよね. [必要であれば, コンマを加えること]

Nancy ( )?

[ Japanese architecture / a lot of / doesn't / has / books / she / on ]

11) 父の助言に従っていればよかったなあ.

( ).

[ I / taken / my father's / I had / wish / advice ]

12) ケイトはどこに住んでいるのかしら.

( ).

[ wonder / lives / I / Kate / where ]

13) 兄はまるで何でも知っているかのように話す.

My brother ( ).

[ talks / knew / if / everything / as / he ]

14) アンはまるで幽霊を見たかのような様子だ.

Ann ( ).

[ looks / a ghost / had / if / seen / she / as ]



1-3 月期 第5講

15) この宿題, 難しすぎない?

( )?

[ homework / this / hard / isn't / too ]

16) もし私があなたの立場なら, 試験に合格するために最善を尽くすでしょう. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

If I were in your place, ( ).

[ best / do / I / my / pass / the test / to / will ]

17) ひざが痛むの? 放課後に医者に行ったらどう? [必要であれば, コンマを加えること]

Do you have a pain in your knee? ( )?

[ the doctor / you / why / after school / to / don't / go ]

18) もしマリが水着を持っていたなら, 私たちと海で泳げたのに. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに] 「水着」swimsuit

( ) in the ocean with us.

[ could / her swimsuit / if / swum / have / Mari / had / she / had ]

19) 仮に生まれ変わることがあったら, 何になりたいですか. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること]

( ), what would you like to be?

[ you / to / born / be / again / if / be ]

20) テレビの音を小さくしてくれませんか.

( )?

[ will / turn / the TV / you / down / , ]



## 和訳・解答

1.

1) If Sam were not injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game. -> If Sam had not[hadn't] been injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game.

2) Yuki wishes she studied English hard before she moved to Los Angeles. -> Yuki wishes she had studied English hard before she moved to Los Angeles.

3) The woman smiled at me as if she met me before. -> The woman smiled at me as if she had met me before.

4) If the sun were to rise in the west, my confidence in my parents will not be shaken. -> If the sun were to rise in the west, my confidence in my parents would not[wouldn't] be shaken.

5) I could have gone bowling with my friends if I finished cleaning my room then. -> I could have gone bowling with my friends if I had finished cleaning my room then.

2.

1) I would do my best to pass the test

2) talks as if he knew everything

3) If Kate should come in my absence, please give

4) it had not rained, we would have gone fishing

5) I had plenty of time, I could visit you

6) treat me as if I were a child

7) looks as if she had seen a ghost

8) were to achieve all your dreams, what would you do

9) If you were in my place, what would you say

10) I wish we had time to discuss

11) Mark looked as if he had made

12) I wish I had taken my father's advice

13) David wishes he had told her the truth

14) talks as if he had done the job

15) felt as if I were[was] floating in

16) Emma wishes she had more holidays

17) I had had more time to review my answers

18) I were a bird, I would fly

19) I had gotten up, I could have caught the train

20) If you were to be born again

1.

1) I don't know how long does it take from here to the post office. -> I don't know how long it takes from here to the post office.

2) If Sam were not injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game. -> If Sam had not[hadn't] been injured then, our class wouldn't have lost the game.

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3) I could have gone bowling with my friends if I finished cleaning my room then.  
-> I could have gone bowling with my friends if I had finished cleaning my room then.

4) Do you think what Sakura will be in the future? — I think she'll be a judge. ->  
What do you think Sakura will be in the future? — I think she'll be a judge.

5) How about swim in the ocean next week? — Sounds great! -> How about swimming in the ocean next week? — Sounds great!

### 2.

- 1) 健康のためにジョギングしてはどうですか。
- 2) その女性がだれか私に教えてください。
- 3) 私はおじが何時に私の家に着くのかを知りません。
- 4) この窓はどうしたのですか。開きません。
- 5) これは何のために使われると思いますか。
- 6) 十分な時間があれば、君を訪ねられるのに。
- 7) まるで子どもであるかのように私を扱わないで。
- 8) 仮に君のすべての夢をかなえたら、次に何をしますか。
- 9) 万一私が宝くじに当たれば、あなたが欲しいものを何でも買ってあげましょう。
- 10) アヤ、どうかしたのですか。
- 11) アヤはそのコンサートのチケットを手に入れられなかったのね。—ええ、できなかったわ。
- 12) 何人くらいの方が今日の式に参加するのかしら。
- 13) 明日の授業の準備はまだできていないの? — いや、もう終わったよ。
- 14) 朝食を食べなかったのですか。—いいえ、食べましたよ。
- 15) 小学校時代が懐かしい。あのころに戻れたらいいのに。
- 16) エマはもっと休みがあればよいのにと思っている。
- 17) 君は宿題をしていたら、放課後に残らなくてよかったのに。
- 18) 今朝もっと早く起きていたら、その電車に乗れていたのに。
- 19) もしジュンがそのとき彼の母親のアドバイスを聞いていたら、そんな間違いはしなかっただろうに。
- 20) ジョーはアンが手に何を持っているか知っている。

### 3.

- 1) Let's try again
- 2) Ryo has a lot of things to do
- 3) If Kate should come in my absence, please give
- 4) What's wrong with this refrigerator
- 5) What do you think of
- 6) I wish we had time to discuss
- 7) I wish I were a little taller

- 8) Didn't Paul go to the dentist
- 9) Don't you like tomatoes
- 10) has a lot of books on Japanese architecture, doesn't she
- 11) I wish I had taken my father's advice
- 12) I wonder where Kate lives
- 13) talks as if he knew everything
- 14) looks as if she had seen a ghost
- 15) Isn't this homework too hard
- 16) I would do my best to pass the test
- 17) Why don't you go to the doctor after school
- 18) If Mari had had her swimsuit, she could have swum
- 19) If you were to be born again
- 20) Turn down the TV , will you



