# 文法解説

# 文法練習問題

1) もし私が鳥なら、世界中を飛びまわるのに.
If ( ), ( ) around the world.
[ I / a bird / were / fly / I would ]
2) マークは大変な誤ちを犯したかのような様子だった. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なる
2) - フロススタなM フェカロアス シェステムM T (
( ) a big mistake.
[ made / looked / he / if / had / Mark / as ]
のようはフの仕事とは「本行」とよったこからがいと
3) サムはその仕事を1人で行ったかのような口ぶりだ.
Sam ( ) by himself.  [ as / the job / had / if / talks / done / he ]
[ as / the job / had / h / tanks / done / he j
4) この冷蔵庫はどこか調子が悪いのですか.
( )?
[ this / what's / refrigerator / with / wrong ]
5) テレビの音を小さくしてくれませんか.
( )?
[ won't / turn / the TV / you / down / , ]

6) もう少し背が高ければいいのに.
( ).
[ I / a little / I were / taller / wish ]
7) リョウは今日はたくさんすることがあるんですよね.
( ) today, doesn't he?
[ do / Ryo / things / has / to / a lot of ]
8) これは何のために使われると思いますか.
( )? [ think / used / what / for / do / this / you / is ]
[ tillik / tiset / what / for / tills / you / is ]
9) ナンシーは日本建築に関する本をたくさん持っているのですよね. [必要であれば,コ
ンマを加えること]
Nancy ( )?
[ Japanese architecture / a lot of / doesn't / has / books / she / on ]
10) もし昨日雨が降っていなかったら、私たちはつりに行っただろうに.
If ( ) yesterday, ( ).
[ rained / had / it / not / gone / would / fishing / have / we ]
11) ポールは昨日歯医者に行かなかったの?―いや, 行ったよ.
( ) yesterday? — Yes, he did.
[ dentist / didn't / go / to / Paul / the ]

12) ひざが痛むの? 放課後に医者に行ったらどう? [必要であれば、コンマを加えること] Do you have a pain in your knee? ( )? [ the doctor / you / why / after school / to / don't / go ]
13) この宿題, 難しすぎない? ( )? [ homework / this / hard / isn't / too ]
14) 仮に生まれ変わることがあったら、何になりたいですか. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること] ( ), what would you like to be? [ you / to / born / be / again / if / be ]
<ul><li>15) 健康のためにジョギングしてはどうですか.</li><li>( )?</li><li>[ jogging / healthy / to / about / stay / how ]</li></ul>
16) 朝食を食べなかったのですか. ―はい, 食べませんでした. ( )? ― No, I didn't. [ have / didn't / breakfast / you ]

<ul><li>17) 仮に君のすべての夢をかなえたら、次に何をしますか.</li><li>If you ( ),( ) next?</li></ul>
[ all / to / what / your dreams / achieve / were / do / would / you ]
<ul> <li>18) ジョーはアンが手に何を持っているか知っている.</li> <li>( ) her hand.</li> <li>[ Joe / has / what / in / Ann / knows ]</li> </ul>
19) まるで子どもであるかのように私を扱わないで. Don't ( ). [ me / if / were / I / as / treat / a child ]
20) ジョン、散髪屋に行ったらどうですか. John, ( )? [ why / the barber / go / don't / to / you ]
21) エマはもっと休みがあればよいのにと思っている. ( ). [ she / more / Emma / had / holidays / wishes ]
22) 今, その話題について話し合う時間があるといいのだけど. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに] ( ) the topic now. [ wish / had / discuss / time / I / we / to ]

<ul><li>23) ケイトはどこに住んでいるのだろうと思った.</li><li>( ).</li><li>[ I / lived / where / Kate / wondered ]</li></ul>
24) あのとき答えを見直す時間がもっとあったらよかったのに. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形に変えること] I wish ( ) at that time. [ more / my answers / to / had / I / time / review ]
25) しばらく待てないのですか. ( )? [ wait / while / you / a / can't / for ]
26) テッドの髪型をどう思いますか.  ( ) Ted's hair style?  [ think / what / you / of / do ]
27) もう1度挑戦しましょうか。 ( ), shall we? [ again / try / let's ]

28) 兄はまるで何でも知っているかのように話す.
My brother ( ).
[ talks / knew / if / everything / as / he ]
29) その作家がいつどこで生まれたのかご存じですか. [必要であれば、コンマを加えるこ
と]
( )? [ born / do / know / the author / was / when and where / you ]
[ com , as , me and , was , when and where , you ]
30) エリは昨年の夏, 白馬を訪れましたよね.
( ), didn't she?
[ Hakuba / visited / last / Eri / summer ]
31) その女性がだれか私に教えてください.
Please ( ).
[ tell / who / is / me / woman / the ]
32) もしあなたが私の立場なら、彼に何と言いますか. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところ
( ) to him? [ were / what / you / you / in / say / if / my place / would ]
[ were / what / you / you / in / say / ii / iny place / would ]
33) もしマリが水着を持っていたなら、私たちと海で泳げたのに. [コンマが必要な場合は適
,

当なところに]「水着」swimsuit

( ) in the ocean with us.
[ could / her swimsuit / if / swum / have / Mari / had / she / had ]
34) アヤ、どうかしたのですか.
Aya, ( )?
[ the / you / what's / with / matter ]
35) 今朝, 朝食を食べてくればよかったなあ.
( ) this morning.
[ breakfast / wish / I had / I / eaten ]
36) 今朝もっと早く起きていたら,その電車に乗れていたのに.
If ( ) earlier this morning, ( ).
[ gotten / I / up / had / have / I could / the train / caught ]
37) 私はまるで空中に浮かんでいるように感じました. [斜体の語は必要に応じて適当な形
に変えること]
I ( ) the air.
[ floating / I / as / in / be / if / felt ]
38) トマトは好きではないのですか. ―いいえ, 好きです.
38) ドマドは好き じはないのとりが、一いいた、好きとり。 ( )? — Yes, I do.
[ tomatoes / you / like / don't ]
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39) 父の助言に従っていればよかったなあ.

( ).

[ I / taken / my father's / I had / wish / advice ]

40) 万一, ケイトが私の留守中に来たら, この手紙を彼女に渡してください. [コンマが必要な場合は適当なところに]

( ) this letter to her.

[ my absence / give / should / if / please / in / Kate / come ]

## 復習

1) その英語の本はとても読みやすいです.	
The English book is very easy ( ) ( ). 「読みやすい」→「読	売むのが簡単である」と考える.
2) それは簡単ではないかもしれませんが、挑戦する価値があります	t.
It may not be easy, but it ( ) ( ).	
3) ジョージは突然しゃべるのをやめました.	
George stopped ( ) suddenly.	
4) あなたには今日終えなければならない宿題があるのですか.	
Do you have any homework ( ) ( ) today?	
5) 自転車のかぎをなくすとは、ユウトは不注意でしたね.	
( ) was careless ( ) Yuto ( ) lose his bike key.	
6) その女性はコートを着てレストランを出て行った.	
The woman ( ) ( ) her coat and left the restaurant.	
7) 最善を尽くすことが大切です.	
( ) ( ) your best is important.	
8) ギターを弾くことはとても楽しいです.	
( ) ( ) the guitar is a lot of fun.	
9) この本を読むことによって、数学の勉強法がわかるでしょう.	
You'll understand how to study math by ( ) ( ).	
10) 私たちはアキが成功したことを聞いて、とてもうれしかったです.	
We were very glad ( ) ( ) about Aki's success.	

11) 1 ぴきの犬が私のほうへ走ってきた.	
A dog ( ) ( ) toward me.	
12) あなたにご迷惑をかけて本当にごめんなさい.	
We are very sorry ( ) ( ) you.	
13) 私はその知らせを聞いて驚きました.	
I was surprised ( ) ( ) the news.	
14) ジュンは医者になるという夢をもっています.	
Jun has a dream of ( ) ( ) ( ). 「~という夢」 a dream of ~	
Jun has a dicam of ( ) ( ). The company a dicam of	
( ) will be hard ( ) you ( ) ( ) this problem.	
16) 今日は手伝ってくれてありがとう.	
Thank you ( ) ( ) me today.	
17) そこには話しかける友だちがだれもいませんでした.	
There was no friend ( ) ( ) there.	
18) 私がいいよって言うまで,目を閉じといてね.	
( )( )( )( )I say OK.	
19) 帰りに忘れずに牛乳を買ってきてね.	
( )( )( )( )( )on your way home.	
20) 岡先生と話している男性は私の父です.	
The man ( ) with Mr. Oka is my father.	
It is $()()()()()()()$ your best.	
1.15 ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) your best.	

22) あの家を買うなんて、彼女はお金持ちにちがいありません.	
She must be rich ( ) ( ) that house.	
23) 次に何をしたらいいのか私に教えてください.	
Please tell me ( ) ( ) ( ) next.	
24) ジムがこのコンピュータを修理するのは簡単だ.	
( ) is easy ( ) Jim ( ) ( ) this computer.	
25) 医師は父にもっと運動をするようにと助言しました.	
The doctor ( ) my father ( ) ( ) more exercise.	
26) その女の子は遊び相手を欲しがっているのです.	
The girl wants someone ( ) ( ) ( ).	
27) 私は卵を買うためにスーパーに行きました.	
I went to the supermarket ( ) ( ) some eggs.	
28) 私はどちらのくつを買うべきか決めかねています.	
I can't decide ( ) shoes ( ) ( ).	
29) どのカサを買えばよいかもう決めましたか.	
Have you decided ( ) umbrella ( ) ( ) yet?	
30) 何か甘い食べ物を持っていますか.	
Do you have anything sweet ( ) ( )?	
31) 大切なのは、努力をすることです.	
The important thing is ( ) ( ) an effort.	
32) 私の趣味の1つはパンを焼くことです.	
One of my hobbies is ( ) bread.	

33) その部屋はかぎをかけたままにしておいてください.	
Please ( ) the room ( ).	
34) 明日ジムに会うのを忘れないで.	
Don't ( ) ( ) Jim tomorrow.	
35) ケンはすぐに来ると約束しました.	
Ken ( ) ( ) soon.	
36) なべに触れないように気をつけて. とても熱いから.	
( )( )( )( )( )the pan. It's very hot.	
37) あれが昨日だれかに割られた窓です.	
That is the window ( ) by someone yesterday.	
38) 友だちを長い間待たせるのはよくありません.	
( ) isn't good ( ) ( ) your friend ( ) for a long time.	
39) 晩ごはんを食べる前に、お風呂に入りなさい.	
Take a bath ( ) ( ) dinner.	
40) すみませんが、塩をとっていただけませんか. 一ええ、かまいま	 せんよ.
Excuse me, but ( ) ( ) ( ) me the ( )? — N	No, ( ) ( ) ( ).
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#### 和訳・解答

- 1) I were a bird, I would fly
- 2) Mark looked as if he had made
- 3) talks as if he had done the job
- 4) What's wrong with this refrigerator
- 5) Turn down the TV, won't you
- 6) I wish I were a little taller
- 7) Ryo has a lot of things to do
- 8) What do you think this is used for
- 9) has a lot of books on Japanese architecture, doesn't she
- 10) it had not rained, we would have gone fishing
- 11) Didn't Paul go to the dentist
- 12) Why don't you go to the doctor after school
- 13) Isn't this homework too hard
- 14) If you were to be born again
- 15) How about jogging to stay healthy
- 16) Didn't you have breakfast
- 17) were to achieve all your dreams, what would you do
- 18) Joe knows what Ann has in
- 19) treat me as if I were a child
- 20) why don't you go to the barber
- 21) Emma wishes she had more holidays
- 22) I wish we had time to discuss
- 23) I wondered where Kate lived
- 24) I had had more time to review my answers
- 25) Can't you wait for a while
- 26) What do you think of
- 27) Let's try again
- 28) talks as if he knew everything
- 29) Do you know when and where the author was born
- 30) Eri visited Hakuba last summer
- 31) tell me who the woman is
- 32) If you were in my place, what would you say

- 33) If Mari had had her swimsuit, she could have swum
- 34) what's the matter with you
- 35) I wish I had eaten breakfast
- 36) I had gotten up, I could have caught the train
- 37) felt as if I were[was] floating in
- 38) Don't you like tomatoes
- 39) I wish I had taken my father's advice
- 40) If Kate should come in my absence, please give

#### 復習

- 1) to read
- 2) is worth trying
- 3) talking
- 4) to finish[do]
- 5) It, of, to
- 6) put on
- 7) To do[try]
- 8) To play
- 9) reading this book
- 10) to hear
- 11) came running
- 12) to trouble
- 13) to hear
- 14) becoming a doctor
- 15) It, for, to solve
- 16) for helping
- 17) to talk to
- 18) Keep your eyes closed till
- 19) Don't forget to buy some milk
- 20) speaking

- 21) important for all of you to do
- 22) to buy
- 23) what to do
- 24) It, for, to repair
- 25) advised, to take
- 26) to play with
- 27) to buy
- 28) which, to buy
- 29) which, to buy
- 30) to eat
- 31) to make
- 32) baking
- 33) leave, locked
- 34) forget to see
- 35) promised to come
- 36) Be careful not to touch
- 37) broken
- 38) It, to keep, waiting
- 39) before eating[having]
- 40) would you mind passing, salt, not at all