

文法練習問題

1. 次の英文の空所に入れるのに最も適当なものを選びなさい。

1) Look at the girl who () playing the guitar in the park.

- ① is ② are

2) I saw a lot of people () were enjoying swimming in the pool.

- ① which ② who

3) They are the books that () written by Ms. Tanaka.

- ① was ② were

4) Mr. Sato has a son () works at a fire station. fire station 「消防署」

- ① who ② which

5) Do you know the man () is talking with my mother?

- ① who ② which

6) Ren was surprised at the dogs which () barking loudly at him.

- ① was ② were

7) The beautiful building () stands near our school is a church.

- ① who ② which

8) We were watching a girl and her dog () were running in the park.

- ① which ② that

9) Can you see the gray dog () is walking across the road?

- ① who ② which

10) Cathy has a lot of dolls () were made in Japan.

- ① who ② which

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2. 次の英文を[]内の指示に従って書きかえなさい.

1) The house in which Kitasato Shibasaburo was born is in Kumamoto. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

2) My parents want to be a doctor, but in fact he wants to be a musician. (my brother) [()内の語(句)を適切な位置に入れて]

3) This is the woman with whom I'm sharing the room. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

4) Look at the little child and the puppy. They are playing together. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に]

5) My father told me bring him something hot drink. [英文の適する位置に to を入れて, ただし 1 か所とは限らない]

6) The little boy loves the dog. His uncle gave it to him. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に, また省略できる関係代名詞は()でくくること]

7) The student to whom my father spoke near the station was Jim. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

8) Can you show me the photos? You took them at the party. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に, また省略できる関係代名詞は()でくくること]

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9) Aya asked me tell her what do next. [英文の適する位置に to を入れて, ただし 1 か所とは限らない]

10) I'm sorry hear that you lost the tennis match. [英文の適する位置に to を入れて, ただし 1 か所とは限らない]

11) Those are the boys with whom I usually play soccer. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

12) My mother told to get up earlier in the morning. (me) [()内の語(句)を適切な位置に入れて]

13) That is the woman. She was waiting for you for a long time. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に]

14) This is the sweater. I got it at a sale. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に, また省略できる関係代名詞は()でくくること]

15) We visited an amusement park. It was built close to the sea. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に] amusement park 「遊園地」

16) This isn't the problem about which we should talk now. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

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17) That singer will come to our town next month. I like her best. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に, また省略できる関係代名詞は()でくくること]

18) It won't be good for your health go to bed late and get up late. [英文の適する位置に to を入れて, ただし 1 か所とは限らない]

19) My uncle works for a company. It makes movies. [関係代名詞を使って 1 文に]

20) Mathematics is the subject in which I'm very interested. [関係代名詞を省略し, 前置詞を関係詞節の後ろに置いて, 全文を書きかえなさい.]

3. 次の日本文の意味に合うように, []内の語(句)を並べかえなさい.

1) 私には食べるものが何もありません.

().

[eat / nothing / have / to / I]

2) これは私が肉を切った包丁です.

This is () with.

[knife / I / which / cut / the / meat]

3) 私には京都に住んでいるおじがいます.

I have ().

[lives / an / Kyoto / in / who / uncle]

第21講

4) 医師は父にもっと運動をするようにと助言しました。

The doctor ().

[to / exercise / advised / take / my father / more]

5) 私の夢は世界一周旅行をすることです。

() the world.

[around / my / to / dream / travel / is]

6) あなたはこの推理小説を書いた男性を知っていますか。

Do you know ()?

[who / the man / this / wrote / mystery novel]

7) 君は今までに人生で得てきたすべての経験から学ぶべきである。

You should learn from () in your life.

[that / had / every / have / experience / you / ever]

8) これはアイスクリームを作る機械です。

This is ().

[ice cream / a / machine / makes / that]

9) 荷物を運ぶのを手伝ってくれるなんて、あなたは親切ですね。

() with my baggage.

[me / to / you / kind / help / are]

第21講

10) 目の青い男性が私の夫です.

The () is my husband.

[blue / man / are / eyes / whose]

11) 私はどちらのくつを買うべきか決めかねています.

().

[decide / can't / buy / shoes / to / which / I]

12) これは私が昨年描いた絵です.

() last year.

[I / the picture / is / drew / this]

13) 外国語を話すことは楽しいです.

().

[foreign / fun / it / languages / speak / to / is]

14) ビルはお父さんが俳優である少年と友だちになった.

Bill made friends with ().

[an actor / a boy / father / is / whose]

15) 私はその部屋でどこに座るべきかわからなかった.

() in the room.

[sit / I / know / where / didn't / to]

16) そのおばあさんは話し相手を欲しがっているのです.

The old woman wants ().

[to / talk / someone / to]

第21講

17) この機械をどうやって停止させるか知っていますか.

() this machine?

[stop / know / to / do / how / you]

18) 私は今歌っている女の子たちを知っています.

() now.

[singing / girls / are / know / I / who / the]

19) その女の子には遊び友だちが必要です.

The girl ().

[a friend / play / needs / with / to]

20) 君がこの問題を解くのは難しいだろう.

() this problem.

[solve / you / be / for / to / it / hard / will]

21) 百聞は一見にしかず. [ことわざ]

() believe.

[see / is / to / to]

22) 私たちには話すべきことがたくさんあります.

().

[talk / a lot of / we / things / about / have / to]

第21講

23) あれが私が生まれた町です.

That is () in.

[born / town / was / I / the / which]

24) 私はその秘密を守ることを約束します.

().

[I / keep / to / the secret / promise]

25) あなたが探しているペンはテーブルの上にありますよ.

() on the table.

[is / are / for / looking / you / the pen]

26) あなたが話しかけた女の子は私の妹です.

() to is my sister.

[talked / whom / girl / you / the]

27) あの家を買うなんて、彼女はお金持ちにちがいません.

She ().

[be / buy / must / that house / to / rich]

28) 私はあなたに私たちのクラブに入ってもらいたいです.

().

[club / to / want / our / you / I / join]

29) 私が先週見た映画はすばらしかったです.

() fantastic.

[saw / was / the movie / last week / I]

第21講

30) カバーが青いその本はおもしろいです。

() is interesting.

[blue / the book / is / cover / whose]

31) あなたにご迷惑をかけて本当にごめんなさい。

We ().

[to / you / sorry / trouble / are / very]

32) 私は始発電車に乗れるくらい早く起きました。

() the first train.

[catch / got / early / to / I / enough / up]

33) これらは私の姉があなたのために作ったクッキーです。

These are () for you.

[made / which / cookies / my sister]

34) 駅へ行くにはどちらの道を行けばよいか教えてください。

Please () to the station.

[me / way / tell / which / to / go / to take]

35) 今日、私は職場が香港にある人と会いました。

Today () in Hong Kong.

[is / a man / office / I / whose / met]

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36) この問題はひとりで解くには難しいです。

() alone.

[solve / is / to / this / difficult / problem]

37) 私は二度とそこには行かないと決心しました。

().

[go / not / again / decided / there / I / to]

38) ここが、私がルーシーに初めて会ったスケートリンクです。 「スケートリンク」
skating rink

() for the first time.

[at which / I / is / Lucy / met / the skating rink / this]

39) あなたにお会いできてうれしいです。

().

[glad / meet / I'm / you / to]

40) 屋根が赤いあの家を見てごらん。

Look at ().

[that / roof / red / whose / is / house]

41) 私の友だちは毛の長い犬を飼っています。

My friend has a ().

[long / dog / hair / is / whose]

42) ジムが君の仕事を手伝ってくれるのは親切なことだ。

() with your work.

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[you / Jim / help / is / kind / it / to / of]

43) 私は再びそこに行くとは決めませんでした。

() again.

[there / decide / go / I / didn't / to]

44) 昨日私はパーティーで珍しい名前の女性に会いました。 [1 語補うこと]

Yesterday () the party.

[a woman / is / name / met / at / unusual / I]

45) 私たちがこの機械を修理するのは難しいでしょう。

().

[difficult / for / be / it / this machine / us / repair / will / to]

46) 床に寝そべっているネコを見てごらん。

Look at ().

[the floor / is / the cat / that / lying / on]

47) あれは安藤さんが設計した建物ですか。

Is that ()?

[Mr. Ando / building / the / designed]

48) あなたは大切な友だちのために今、何をすればよいのかわかりますか。

() your important friend?

[now / to do / for / know / you / what / do]

第21講

49) 岡先生の奥さんはそのとき、本がいっぱいつまったバッグを持っていました。

Mr. Oka's wife had () then.

[a bag / books / full of / which / was]

50) 今日はテレビを見る時間はまったくありません。

() today.

[TV / to / no / we / watch / time / have]

和訳・解答

1.

- 1) ①
- 2) ②
- 3) ②
- 4) ①
- 5) ①
- 6) ②
- 7) ②
- 8) ②
- 9) ②
- 10) ②

2.

1) The house Kitasato Shibasaburo was born in is in Kumamoto.

2) My parents want my brother to be a doctor, but in fact he wants to be a musician.

3) This is the woman I'm sharing the room with.

4) Look at the little child and the puppy that are playing together.

5) My father told me to bring him something hot to drink.

6) The little boy loves the dog (which[that]) his uncle gave to him.

7) The student my father spoke to near the station was Jim.

8) Can you show me the photos (which[that]) you took at the party?

9) Aya asked me to tell her what to do next.

10) I'm sorry to hear that you lost the tennis match.

11) Those are the boys I usually play soccer with.

12) My mother told me to get up earlier in the morning.

13) That is the woman who was waiting for you for a long time.

14) This is the sweater (which[that]) I got at a sale.

15) We visited an amusement park which[that] was built close to the sea.

16) This isn't the problem we should talk about now.

17) That singer (whom[who]) I like best will come to our town next month.

18) It won't be good for your health to go to bed late and (to) get up late.

19) My uncle works for a company which[that] makes movies.

20) Mathematics is the subject I'm very interested in.

3.

1) I have nothing to eat

2) the knife which I cut meat

3) an uncle who lives in Kyoto

4) advised my father to take more exercise

5) My dream is to travel around

6) the man who wrote this mystery novel

7) every experience that you have ever had

第 2 1 講

- 8) a machine that makes ice cream
- 9) You are kind to help me
- 10) man whose eyes are blue
- 11) I can't decide which shoes to buy
- 12) This is the picture I drew
- 13) It is fun to speak foreign languages
- 14) a boy whose father is an actor
- 15) I didn't know where to sit
- 16) someone to talk to
- 17) Do you know how to stop
- 18) I know the girls who are singing
- 19) needs a friend to play with
- 20) It will be hard for you to solve
- 21) To see is to
- 22) We have a lot of things to talk about
- 23) the town which I was born
- 24) I promise to keep the secret
- 25) The pen you are looking for is
- 26) The girl whom you talked
- 27) must be rich to buy that house
- 28) I want you to join our club
- 29) The movie I saw last week was
- 30) The book whose cover is blue
- 31) are very sorry to trouble you
- 32) I got up early enough to catch
- 33) cookies which my sister made
- 34) tell me which way to take to go
- 35) I met a man whose office is
- 36) This problem is difficult to solve
- 37) I decided not to go there again
- 38) This is the skating rink at which I met Lucy
- 39) I'm glad to meet you
- 40) that house whose roof is red
- 41) dog whose hair is long
- 42) It is kind of Jim to help you
- 43) I didn't decide to go there
- 44) I met a woman whose name is unusual at
- 45) It will be difficult for us to repair this
machine
- 46) the cat that is lying on the floor
- 47) the building Mr. Ando designed
- 48) Do you know what to do now for
- 49) a bag which was full of books
- 50) We have no time to watch TV