

現在完了形の総整理

1 次の文の()内に適する語(句)をア～エ(ウ)から1つ選び、記号を○で囲みなさい。

- (1) I have lived in Tokyo () 1984. 〈青山学院高等部〉
 ア in イ for ウ since エ after
- (2) Have you ever seen an elephant ()? 〈洛星高〉
 ア already イ before ウ once エ then
- (3) My brother has been sick in bed () the end of last month. 〈青雲高改〉
 ア for イ till ウ since エ at
- (4) Mr. White, have you () in Japan for five years? 〈日本大第一高〉
 ア are イ been ウ being エ were
- (5) Jane is absent today. She () to Tokyo. 〈青雲高〉
 ア has been イ has gone ウ has got エ has come
- (6) I () him for a long time. 〈明星高〉
 ア know イ am knowing ウ have known
- (7) Can you drive? — Yes, but I () for over five years. 〈浦和明の星女子高〉
 ア didn't drive イ was driving ウ haven't driven

2 次の日本語の意味を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) 私たちは今着いたところです。 We have _____.
- (2) 昨日からずっと雨が降っています。 〈開成高〉
 It _____ since yesterday.
- (3) あなたは外国へ行ったことがありますか。
 _____ you ever _____ a foreign country?
- (4) 祖母が亡くなってから7年たちました。
 Seven years _____ passed _____ my grandmother died.
- (5) 今までに和食を食べたことがありますか。 — いいえ、一度もありません。
 _____ Japanese food?
 — No, I never _____.
- (6) 英語を勉強し始めて何年になりますか。 〈土佐塾高〉
 How many years _____ you began to study
 English?

3 次の文の下線部の用法と同じものをア～エから1つ選び、記号を○で囲みなさい。

- I haven't eaten my breakfast yet.
 ア I have been in Australia before.
 イ I have been in Australia for a long time.
 ウ I have already done my homework.
 エ How long have you known him?

4 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) { She came to Japan a week ago and she is still there. (上宮太子高)
 She _____ in Japan for a week.
- (2) { Mr. Okada went to New York, and he is there now.
 Mr. Okada _____ to New York.
- (3) { He started to do his homework this morning, and he is still doing it. (富士見高改)
 He _____ doing his homework _____ this morning.
- (4) { My father went to London a week ago. He is there now. (樟蔭高)
 My father _____ in London for a week.
- (5) { I haven't received a letter from Emi for a long time. (愛知淑徳高)
 Emi _____ to me for a long time.
- (6) { It has rained a lot this month. (東洋大附姫路改)
 We _____ a lot of rain this month.

5 次の日本語に合うように()内の語(句)を並べかえて、正しい英文にしなさい。

- (1) アリスはもう寝ましたか。(already / yet / Alice / gone / bed / has / to)? (1語余る)

- (2) 私たちは知り合ってから5年になります。(明治大付明治高)
 (other / have / for / each / we / five / known / years).

- (3) あなたはいつ日本に戻られたのですか。
 (back / did / have / Japan / come / when / to / you)? (1語余る)

- (4) 私は今までにこんな美しい少女を見たことはありません。(福岡大附大濠高)
 I've (girl / such / beautiful / seen / a / never).
 I've _____.
- (5) 父を見送りに駅に行ってきたところです。(日本大高)
 I (my father / the station / been / to see / just / go / off / to / have). (1語余る)
 I _____.

6 次の日本語を英文にしなさい。

- (1) 私は今まで20分間君を待っていました。(城北高)

- (2) きみは彼と知り合ってどのくらいになりますか。(6語で) (佼成学園高)

- (3) あなたはこれまでに東京に何回行ったことがありますか。(樟蔭高)

- (4) 母はあの新しい店に買い物に出かけたばかりです。(同志社高)
