

不定詞と動名詞のまとめ

1 次の文の下線部と同じ用法の不定詞を含む文を、それぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- * (1) She wants to be a good cook like her mother. []
ア She will be happy to hear the news.
イ I want something to drink.
ウ He likes to take pictures of animals.
エ Masako will go to Kyoto to see her aunt next month.
- (2) Many foreign people came to Japan to work last year. []
ア Tom got up early to go fishing.
イ To speak good English is not easy for me.
ウ I was very surprised to hear the news.
エ His work is to help poor people.
- * (3) He decided to go abroad at the age of ten. []
ア He came to Japan to find a job, but he could not.
イ We had no time to lose at that time.
ウ I got up early to catch the train.
エ You don't need to stay here.
- * (4) There are a lot of places to see in Kyushu. []
ア I was very happy to hear from you.
イ I have nothing new to tell you.
ウ I studied French to visit France.
エ He must be a fool to do such a thing.
- (5) He was very glad to get a letter from his pen pal in Australia. []
ア We started to study English three years ago.
イ I had a lot of homework to do yesterday.
ウ I'm sorry to be late.
エ I want to visit the museum.
- * (6) He began to work at eight. []
ア There was nothing to eat in this house.
イ I went to the library to return books.
ウ He was surprised to see the accident.
エ I tried to speak with Mr. Brown in English.
- (7) I want a book to read in the train. []
ア My dream is to be an artist.
イ You were careless to be late for school.
ウ Please give me something hot to drink.
エ She stayed home to help her mother.

2 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

* (1) 何か冷たい飲み物はいかがですか。

How about drink?

(2) わたしたちは昨夜、テレビでサッカーを見て楽しみました。

We on TV last night.

(3) 彼の夢はイタリアでサッカーをすることです。

His dream is soccer in Italy.

* (4) あなたはそこへ行くにはおよびません。

You need go there.

(5) わたしはきのう、外国の男性と英語で話す機会がありました。

I had a chance with a foreign man in English yesterday.

(6) 彼はドアを開けようとしたのですが、できませんでした。

He open the door, but he could not.

* (7) 彼女は部屋の掃除を終えて、勉強し始めました。

She finished her room and began

(8) そんな失敗をするなんて彼は不注意です。

He is careless such a mistake.

* (9) その女の子にはいっしょに遊ぶ友達が1人もいません。

The girl has no friends with.

* (10) なぜあなたのお兄さんはオーストラリアへ行ったのですか。— 英語を学ぶためです。

Why did your brother go to Australia? — English.

(11) あした、忘れずに辞書を持ってきてください。

Don't forget your dictionary tomorrow.

(12) わたしは音楽を聴くことが好きです。

I'm to music.

(13) わたしは外国人に日本語を教えることに興味があります。

I am interested to foreign people.

(14) 彼はけさ、朝食もとらずに外出しました。

He went this morning.

* (15) わたしはペンを持っていません。書くものを貸してください。

I don't have a pen. Please lend me something write

* (16) 彼はきょうは外出しないことにしました。

He decided out today.

* (17) わたしは食べ過ぎると気分が悪くなります。

Eating sick.

* (18) わたしの宿題を手伝ってもらえますか。

Would you mind with my homework?

3 次の()に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I enjoyed () to the rock music for two hours.
 ア to listen イ to listening ウ listening エ listened []
- (2) I hope () a foreign country some day.
 ア visit イ to visit ウ visiting エ will visit []
- (3) Stop () and listen to me.
 ア talking イ talks ウ to talk エ talk []
- (4) They had no chance () foreigners during their trip.
 ア talking to イ to talk with ウ talked for []
- (5) They practiced very hard () the game.
 ア to win イ winning ウ won []
- (6) You must wash your hands before () lunch.
 ア have イ to have ウ having エ had []
- (7) She was very happy () a lot of presents for her birthday.
 ア got イ getting ウ to get []
- (8) Thank you () yesterday.
 ア helped me イ for help me ウ to help me エ for helping me []
- * (9) I remember () her somewhere before.
 ア saw イ seeing ウ to see []

語句

(9) somewhere どこかで

4 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) ① It started raining late last night.
 ② It started late last night.
- (2) ① He told me the good news, so I was glad.
 ② I was glad the good news from him.
- * (3) ① Taro is able to swim very well.
 ② Taro is very
- * (4) ① I am free today.
 ② I don't have anything today.
- (5) ① I am busy today, so I can't clean your room.
 ② I have clean your room today.
- (6) ① Shall we go shopping this afternoon?
 ② How shopping this afternoon?
- * (7) ① His mother left the room quietly.
 ② His mother left the room a sound.
- * (8) ① Can I join you?
 ② Do you my you?

5 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

* (1) わたしは父を見送りに駅へ行きました。

(see / station / my / I / the / went / off / to / to / father).

(2) わたしは君から便りをもらって驚きました。

(surprised / hear / you / I / was / from / to).

(3) わたしの夢は世界一周旅行をすることです。

(dream / world / to / all / is / travel / around / my / the).

(4) あしたの晩、わたしの家で夕食はいかがですか。

(dinner / at / how / having / about / my house) tomorrow night?

* (5) 何か冷たい飲み物はいかがですか。

(will / have / drink / something / you / cold / to)?

(6) わたしは花の写真を撮ることに興味があります。〔1語不足〕

I'm (pictures / interested / flowers / in / of).

* (7) わたしはそのパーティーで楽しく過ごしたことを思い出します。〔1語不足〕

(the / time / a / at / party / good / remember / I).

(8) 図書館へ行く道を教えて下さいませんか。〔1つ不要〕

(mind / you / me / the / would / tell / the library / way / showing / to)?

6 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

(1) 彼女はアメリカにいる友達に手紙を送るために郵便局へ行きました。

(2) 雪はいつ降りやんだのですか。

* (3) わたしは住むための新しい家がほしい。

* (4) お年寄りの人たちに親切にすることはとても重要です。〔動名詞を使って〕

(5) あなたは何か新しいことを試すのを恐れる必要はありません。