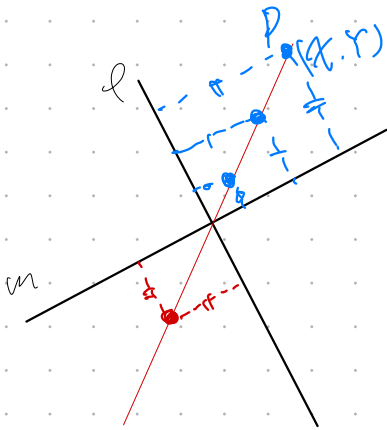


(17)

(1) 
$$\begin{cases} 3x + 2y - 5 = 0 \\ 2x - 3y + 4 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \text{傾 } \frac{-3}{2} \\ \text{傾 } \frac{2}{3} \end{matrix} \text{ 傾は } -1 \Rightarrow \text{垂直}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x + 4 = 3y$$
  

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}$$



$\Rightarrow$  角の二等分線: 2直線l, mの等分線の集合

求める点  $(x, y)$  である

$$P \in l \text{ かつ } P \in m \text{ のとき}$$
  

$$\frac{|3x + 2y - 5|}{\sqrt{3^2 + 2^2}} = \frac{|2x - 3y + 4|}{\sqrt{2^2 + 3^2}}$$

$$|3x + 2y - 5| = |2x - 3y + 4|$$

$$3x + 2y - 5 = \pm (2x - 3y + 4)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{"+"の時} & x + 5y - 9 = 0 \\ \text{"-"の時} & 5x - y - 1 = 0 \end{cases}$$

傾は負の  
不適

$\Rightarrow$   $\therefore$  Sは傾が正の (適)

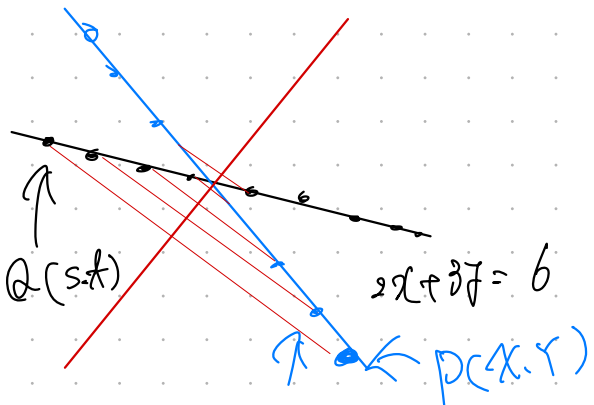
$|x| = |4|$

$x = \pm 4$

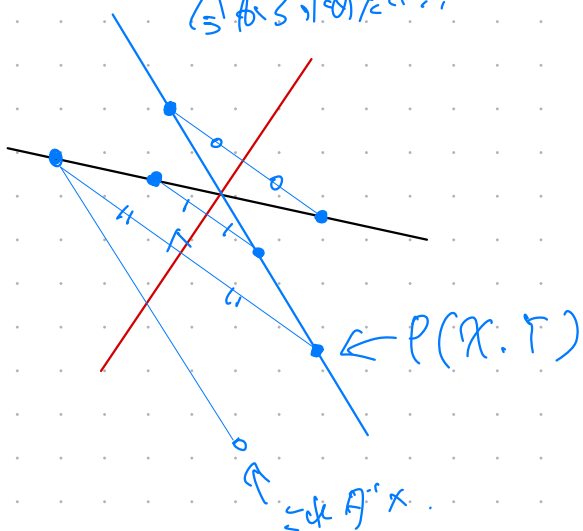
$\pm x = \pm 4$

(2)

$y = 2x$



$\triangle$ の3辺の長さを!!



$2s + 3t = 6 \Rightarrow s = -\frac{2}{3}t + 2$

Q:  $2x + 3y = 6$  上の点  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} y = 2x \text{ に入る?} \\ \text{対称?} \end{array} \right.$

$P: (x, y)$

$\Rightarrow$  ① PQ の中点  $\forall y = 2x$  に入る!

②  $PQ \perp y = 2x$

①  $\left( \frac{x+s}{2}, \frac{y+t}{2} \right)$   $\forall y = 2x$  に入る

$\frac{y+t}{2} = 2 \times \frac{x+s}{2}$

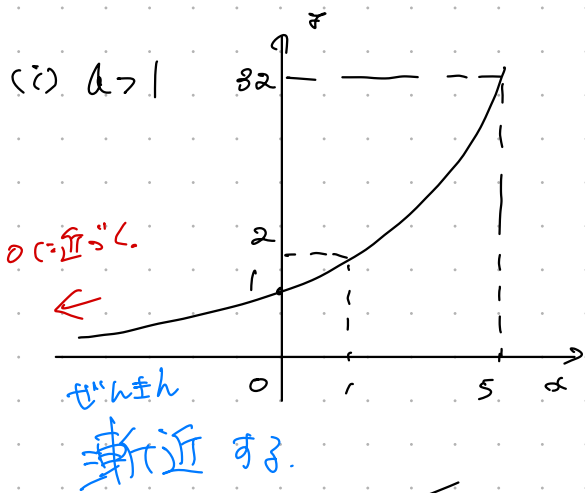
$y+t = 2x+2s$

②  $2 \times \frac{y-t}{x-s} = -1$

$2y-2t = -x+s$

[333] (1)  $\sqrt[3]{a^2} \times \sqrt[6]{a^3} = a^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{7}{6}}$

指数函数のグラフ  $f = a^x$  指数的に増える



ex)  $f = 2^x$

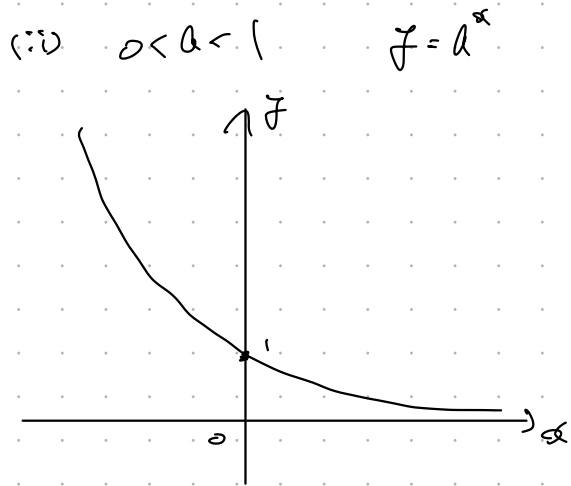
$x = 0 \Rightarrow f = 1$   
 $x = 1 \Rightarrow f = 2$   
 $5 \Rightarrow 32$   
 $10 \Rightarrow 1024$

$x = -1 \Rightarrow 2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2}$   
 $x = -2 \Rightarrow 2^{-2} = \frac{1}{2^2} = \frac{1}{4}$   
 $x = -5 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{32}$

$a^{-1} = \frac{1}{a}$

値域は  $f > 0$

$f = 0$  は  $f = a^x$  の漸近線



ex)  $a = \frac{1}{2}$  のとき

$f = (\frac{1}{2})^x$

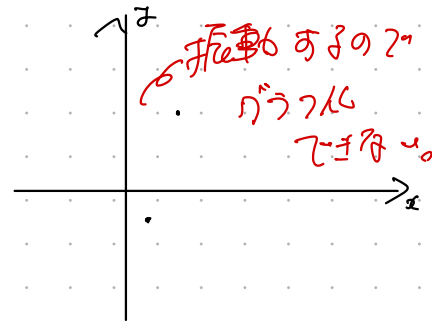
$x = 0 \Rightarrow f = 1$   
 $x = 1 \Rightarrow f = \frac{1}{2}$   
 $x = 2 \Rightarrow f = \frac{1}{4}$   
 $x = 5 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{32}$   
 $x = 10 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1024}$

$a < 0$

$a < 0$  とするとき

ex)  $f = (-3)^x$

$x = 1 \Rightarrow f = -3$   
 $x = 2 \Rightarrow f = 9$   
 $x = 3 \Rightarrow f = -27$   
 $x = 4 \Rightarrow f = 81$



[342] (1)  $f = 4^x$

(2)  $f = -4^x$

y軸対称

(3)  $f = 4^{-x}$

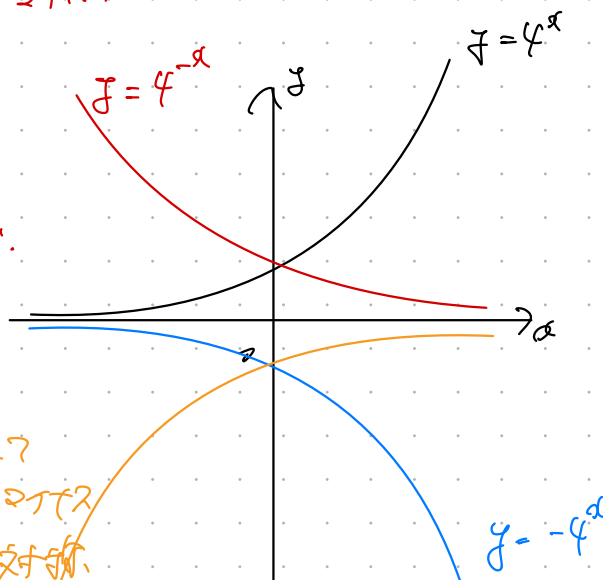
$= (4^{-1})^x$

$= (\frac{1}{4})^x$

(4)  $f = -(\frac{1}{4})^x$

(3) の反対

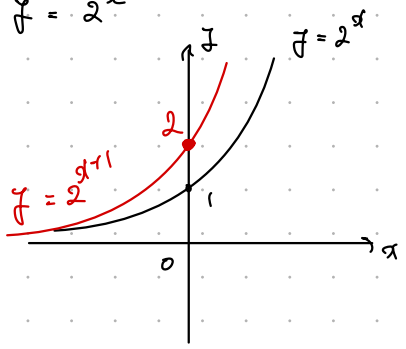
f が  $2^x$  と y軸対称



・ 1.5) の発展

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(1)  $y = 2^{x+1}$   $\leftarrow$   $x = -1$  方向  
 $y = 2^x$   $\leftarrow$  平行移動



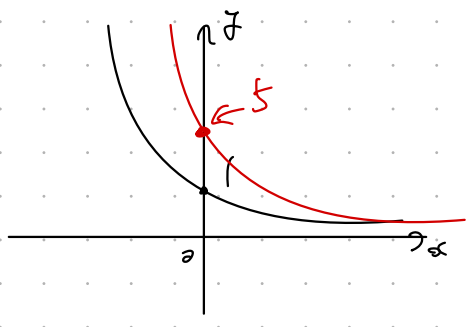
$x$  方向に  $p$  だけ動かす  
 $\Rightarrow x \in x-p$  になる

(2)  $y = 2x+3$   $\in$   $x$  方向に  $5$  だけ動かす  
 $\downarrow$   
 $x \in x-5$  になる

$y = 2(x-5) + 3$   
 $y = 2x - 7$

(3)  $y = (\frac{1}{5})^{x+1}$   $\leftarrow$   $x = +1$  方向  
 $y = (\frac{1}{5})^x$   $\leftarrow$  平行移動

(3)  $y = 4 \cdot 2^x$   
 $= 2^2 \cdot 2^x$   
 $= 2^{x+2}$



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218 ~ 220

7.7.17 ~ 2.7.7