

# 語彙・文法

## [春期第4講]

### 受講についての注意

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題を見てはいけません。
- 2 試験中に試験用紙の印刷の不鮮明、ページの欠落、乱れおよび汚れなどに気付いた場合は監督者に申し出てください。
- 3 解答は所定の用紙に記入してください。試験用紙以外への解答は一切認めません。
- 4 受験者は、試験用紙の所定の欄に氏名を記入してください。
- 5 解答は全て **HB** の黒鉛筆で記入してください。
- 6 試験時間中の途中退場は認められません。ただし、気分が悪いなど身体の調子が悪くなった場合は担当講師に申し出てください。
- 7 試験終了の合図があると同時に、解答を終了してください。

【1】 ●DB5500 101-150[配点 50]

[A] 日本語の意味に合うように、英文の空所に入る語を選んで番号で答えなさい。

- (1) 私は 5 分早く家を出た。さもないとあの電車に乗り遅れていたであろう。  
I left home five minutes earlier; ( ) I would have missed the train.  
①apparently                                      ②otherwise  
③inevitably                                        ④absolutely
- (2) 言論の自由は日本国憲法によって保障されている。  
Freedom of speech is guaranteed in the Japanese ( ).  
①Institution                                      ②Constitution  
③Authority                                         ④Legend
- (3) ジョーンズ博士は抽象芸術の偉大な権威である。  
Professor Jones is a great ( ) on abstract art.  
①principle                                        ②dignity  
③privilege                                        ④authority
- (4) お中元の贈答は日本固有の習慣である。  
Sending mid-summer gifts is a custom ( ) to Japan.  
①temporary                                        ②inevitable  
③voluntary                                        ④peculiar
- (5) バードウォッチャーは、自然の生息地で鳥を観察するのが大好きだ。  
Bird-watchers love to ( ) birds in their natural habitat.  
①preserve                                        ②exploit  
③observe    ④deserve
- (6) 人は有罪と証明されるまで無罪であると見なされる。  
A man is considered ( ) until he is proved guilty.  
①practical                                        ②absolute  
③innocent                                         ④moderate
- (7) アメリカでは 10 代の自殺がこの 10 年で 200%以上増えたそうだ。  
I heard that teen suicide in the U.S.A. has increased over 200% in the last ( ).  
①prime    ②volume  
③article    ④decade
- (8) うちのチームのほうが強いのは誰の目にも明らかだった。  
It was ( ) to everybody that our team was stronger.( )  
①indifferent                                      ②inevitable  
③apparent                                        ④practical
- (9) 赤ちゃんの誕生が彼女の母性本能を目覚めさせた。  
The birth of her baby awakened her ( ) instincts.  
①mutual     ②primitive  
③primary    ④maternal

(10) その研究は努力なしでは成し遂げられないであろう。

The study will not be ( ) without effort.

- ①preserved ②exploited  
③accomplished ④assembled

(11) ジェニーはロマンチックな映画が嫌いではない。それどころか大好きだ。

Jenny doesn't dislike romantic films; on the ( ), she loves them.

- ①contrary ②contrast  
③contract ④context

(12) 私たちは年 1 回の健康診断を受け、定期的に歯医者予約するのがよい。

We'd better have an ( ) checkup and routine dental appointments.

- ①absolute ②annual  
③alternative ④odd

(13) 日本はすでにブロードバンド通信の時代に入っている。

Japan has already entered the ( ) of broadband communications.

- ①institution ②orbit  
③era ④bias

(14) 余暇は人生においてより重要な位置を占めるようになった。

Leisure has come to ( ) a more important place in life.

- ①apply ②observe  
③occupy ④maintain

(15) 大気中のオゾン層は地球を太陽の紫外線から守る。

The ozone layer of the ( ) shields the Earth from ultraviolet radiation from the sun.

- ①environment ②sphere  
③consequence ④atmosphere

(16) 2010 年までにインターネットに接続された装置の数が 350 億台に達する。

By 2010, the number of ( ) connected to the Internet will reach 35 billion.

- ①characteristics ②features  
③devices ④articles

(17) 日本は「テロに対する戦争」に対して軍事的に貢献するべきだと思いますか?

Do you think Japan should ( ) militarily to the "War on Terrorism" ?

- ①contribute ②persist  
③distribute ④maintain

(18) 伝説によれば、バイキングはコロンブスの約 500 年前にアメリカを発見したという。

According to ( ), the Vikings discovered America some 500 years before Columbus.

- ①article ②volume  
③principle ④legend

(19) 彼が殺されたかもしれないという可能性を捨て去ることができない。

We can't ( ) the possibility that he may have been killed.

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| ①descent | ②dispute |
| ③dismiss | ④deserve |

(20) 私たちが開く忘年会に出席していただければ幸いです。

Your ( ) would be greatly appreciated at our end-of-year party.

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| ①presence   | ②virtue       |
| ③discipline | ④acquaintance |

(21) 人類学者は、私たちはみな共通の祖先から出ていると考えている。

Anthropologists think that we all originate from a common ( ).

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ①authority | ②institution |
| ③ancestor  | ④evolution   |

(22) その大学は立派な研究施設を備えている。

The university has excellent research ( ).

- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| ①features | ②innovations |
| ③devices  | ④facilities  |

(23) あの文章の意味は私には非常に不明瞭だ。

The meaning of that sentence is awfully ( ) to me.

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| ①indifferent | ②obscure    |
| ③odd         | ④inevitable |

(24) 先生が曖昧にではなくもっと正確に教えてくれればなあ。

I wish our teacher were more precise and less ( ) in his instructions.

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| ①vague     | ②absolute |
| ③practical | ④odd      |

(25) 実用的な英会話の授業は彼女の通う大学では提供されていない。

( ) English conversation classes are not offered at her university.

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| ①Primary | ②Practical |
| ③Prime   | ④Primitive |

**【2】** [文法] NEXT STAGE [配点 30]

[A] 空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を、下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) If I had been told so then, I ( ) happier now.  
 ①have been                                  ②will be  
 ③am    ④would be     〈千葉工大〉
- (2) ( ) he read my letter then, he would have understood me.  
 ①Were    ②Had  
 ③If    ④Did     〈実践女子大〉
- (3) I wrote to my parents; ( ) they would have worried about me.  
 ①likewise                                        ②if  
 ③therefore                                       ④otherwise     〈関西学院大〉
- (4) A better bridge could have been built ( ).  
 ①had it been not for their help            ②if they didn't assist us  
 ③had they offered assistance              ④having had them help us     〈東海大〉
- (5) ( ) in your place, I would not forgive him for betraying me.  
 ①Were I    ②If were I  
 ③Were if I                                        ④I were     〈北海学園大〉
- (6) I don't feel very good. I wish I ( ) so much cake.  
 ①don't eat                                        ②haven't eaten  
 ③wouldn't eat                                  ④hadn't eaten     〈近畿大〉
- (7) ( ), the government would have to act swiftly.  
 ①A serious crisis were to arise  
 ②If a serious crisis will arise  
 ③Were a serious crisis arisen  
 ④Were a serious crisis to arise     〈松山大〉
- (8) I don't think he will stop by my office. But if he ( ) while I'm out, give him more about that information.  
 ①should come                                  ②had come  
 ③will come                                       ④came     〈聖マリアンナ医科大〉
- (9) Even if the sun ( ) in the west, he would not change his mind.  
 ①might raise                                    ②were to rouse  
 ③would arise                                    ④were to rise     〈関西外大〉
- (10) “Was Jack at the party?” “I don't think so. If he had been, I ( ) him.”  
 ①had seen                                        ②saw  
 ③would have seen                              ④would see     〈センター試験〉
- (11) If she ( ) late, give her this message.  
 ①were coming                                  ②would come  
 ③should come                                  ④shall come     〈同志社大〉

- (12) ( ) for the support of the public, the President could not have survived the revolt.  
①Unless ②Without  
③But ④If it were not 〈立教大〉
- (13) If ( ) there were forty-eight hours in every day!  
①greatly ②little  
③only ④merely 〈九州産大〉
- (14) Tom would answer the phone himself if he ( ) at home.  
①is ②would have been  
③were ④would be 〈摂南大〉
- (15) A: I didn't know that she was so troubled about money matters.  
B: I wish you ( ) her some a couple of weeks earlier.  
①had sent ②sent  
③send ④will send 〈センター試験〉

**【3】** [空所補充] No.3 [配点 20]

以下の5択から1つずつ選択してください。それぞれ1つずつ回答が入ります。

Science is not a mechanism but a human progress, and not a set of findings but the search for them. Those who think that science is ethically neutral ( 1 ) the findings of science, which are, with the activity of science, which is ( 2 ). Human search and research is a learning by steps of which none is final, and the mistakes of one generation are rungs in the ladder, no less than their correction by the next. Scientists must be men, must be ( 3 ), and yet ( 4 ) men must be ( 5 ) and as a society must be organized to correct their errors.

- ①confuse ②willing ③fallible ④not ⑤as