

## 練成問題

練習問題

月 日

1 次の( )に入る最も適当な語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- \* (1) The sun is ( ) than the earth.  
ア large イ larger ウ largest [ ]
- \* (2) Jack is the ( ) runner in our class.  
ア fast イ faster ウ fastest [ ]
- \* (3) She can play the violin as ( ) as her teacher.  
ア well イ good ウ better [ ]
- (4) I like summer ( ) of the four seasons.  
ア well イ good ウ better エ best [ ]
- (5) Mt. Aso is not as ( ) as Mt. Asama.  
ア high イ higher ウ more high エ the highest [ ]
- (6) My uncle has ( ) money than my father.  
ア much イ many ウ more [ ]
- (7) London is one of the ( ) cities in the world.  
ア large イ larger ウ largest [ ]
- (8) Read as ( ) books as you can.  
ア many イ much ウ more [ ]

2 次の.....に、あとの( )内の語を適当な形に直して書きなさい。ただし、2語以上になる場合もあります。

- (1) Tom is the ..... of all the boys in his class. ( tall )
- \* (2) Ms. Green gets up ..... than Mr. Green. ( early )
- \* (3) He plays tennis ..... of all the boys. ( well )
- \* (4) This tree is the ..... in this park. ( big )
- (5) Which is ....., this book or that book? ( easy )
- (6) Hiromi is the ..... girl of all the students in my class. ( happy )
- (7) It is much ..... in Okinawa than in Tokyo now. ( hot )
- \* (8) This is ..... dictionary of the five. ( useful )
- \* (9) Ken is a ..... baseball player than Taro. ( good )
- \* (10) Which is ....., *Botchan* or *Kokoro*? ( interesting )
- (11) Australia is one of the most important ..... for Japan. ( country )
- \* (12) The world is becoming ..... and ..... ( small )
- \* (13) The higher we go up, the ..... it becomes. ( cold )

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) a My pencil is longer than yours.  
 b Your pencil is ..... than .....
- \*  (2) a The earth is larger than the moon.  
 b The moon is ..... as large ..... the earth.
- (3) a Mary is not as old as Tom.  
 b Mary is ..... than Tom.
- (4) a Takashi can play tennis better than Hanako.  
 b Hanako ..... play tennis as ..... as Takashi.
- \*  (5) a The Shinano is the longest river in Japan.  
 b The Shinano is ..... any other river in Japan.
- (6) a I like soccer better than any other sport.  
 b I like soccer ..... of .....
- (7) a Nothing is so precious as health.  
 b Health is ..... precious ..... any other thing.
- (8) a No other student in his class is so handsome as Bill.  
 b Bill is handsomer ..... other ..... in his class.
- (9) a She can speak English the best in her class.  
 b She is ..... best ..... of English in her class.
- \*  (10) a No other girl in this class can cook as well as Sally. 〈茗溪学園〉  
 b Sally is the ..... of all the girls in this class. 15
- (11) a Nobody has ever seen such a beautiful doll. 〈慶應義塾女子〉  
 b ..... doll is more beautiful than this. 17
- (12) a Mike is the oldest of the three. 〈関西学院〉  
 b Mike is older ..... the other ..... 18
- \*  (13) a He is three years older than you. 19  
 b He is older than you ..... three years. 20
- (14) a Jack is five feet six inches tall. Henry is five feet four inches tall. 21  
 b Jack is two inches ..... than Henry. 22
- \*  (15) a My country is twice as large as your country. 23  
 b Your country is ..... as large as my country. 24
- \*  (16) a Please mail this letter as soon as possible. 〈土佐〉  
 b Please mail this letter as soon as ..... 入対試策
- \*  (17) a My father likes cats better than dogs. 〈日本大学習志野〉  
 b My father prefers cats ..... dogs.
- (18) a I have never read such a good story as this.  
 b This is ..... story I have ever read.

語句 (7) precious 貴重な, 大事な (16) mail ... ..を投函する

1 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、.....に適する語を書きなさい。

- \*□(1) わたしの妹はわたしよりずっと上手に歌います。

My sister sings ..... than I do.

- \*□(2) 彼は日本で最も有名な音楽家の1人です。

He is ..... of the ..... musicians in Japan.

- (3) 健康が1番大事です。

..... is ..... important than health.

- (4) 琵琶湖は日本で1番大きな湖です。

No ..... lake in Japan is so ..... as Lake Biwa.

- \*□(5) この石はあの石の5倍くらい重い。

〈灘〉

This stone is almost five ..... as ..... as that one.

- (6) その国の人口は日本のおよそ半分です。

The population of the country is about ..... as large as ..... of Japan.

- (7) わたしは肉より魚の方が好きです。

I ..... fish to meat.

- \*□(8) この家は見かけほど古くありません。

This house isn't ..... it .....

- ◐□(9) 大阪は日本で2番目の大都市です。

Osaka is the ..... city in Japan.

2 次の文を、[ ]内の指示に従って書きかえなさい。

- (1) Mike is taller than any other boy in our class. [最上級を使って]

.....

- \*□(2) You study harder than Roy. [Royを主語にして]

.....

- (3) I cannot dance so well as my sister. [My sister canで始まる文に]

.....

- \*□(4) No student in our class can run faster than Jack. [最上級を使って]

.....

- (5) No other girl in the class is so clever as Yoko. [Yokoを主語にして比較級を使って]

.....

- \*□(6) Mt. Fuji is the highest of all the mountains in Japan. [比較級を使って]

.....

【語句】 (5) clever 賢い

**3** 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、( )内の語句を並べかえなさい。

(1) わたしの母は家族の中で1番早く起きる。〔1語不足〕 〈城北〉  
( my / my / mother / family / up / in / gets ).

(2) あの学生はわたしのクラスで1番英語を上手に話します。  
( class / my / that / than / no / speaks / English / one / better / in / student ).

(3) 彼はできるだけ速く歩きました。〔1語不足〕  
( as / he / fast / walked / he / as ).

(4) お互いに助け合うことほど大切なことはありません。 〈日本大学〉  
( helping / is / other / nothing / important / more / than / each ).

\*  (5) 彼はわたしの約3倍の本を持っている。〔1語不足〕  
( has / about / books / as / he / I / many / three / as ) do.

(6) 東京の気候はニューヨークよりもずっと穏やかだそうさ。 〈海城〉  
People ( New York / that / of / of / much / Tokyo / the climate / is / say / than / milder ).

**語句** (6) …だそうさ。 People say (that) … 穏やかな mild

**4** 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

(1) もっとゆっくり話してください。

\*  (2) 1月よりも2月のほうが雪がたくさん降ります。〔weを主語にして〕 〈城北〉

(3) わたしの父はあなたのお父さんより3歳年下です。

(4) わたしはその古い辞書よりよいのを買いたい。

(5) けさ、わたしはいつもより早く起きて散歩をしました。

(6) 日ごとにだんだん暖かくなっています。〔itを主語にして〕

(7) 正直であることほど大切なことはありません。

**語句** (6) 日ごとに day by day (7) 正直であること to be honest

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試策