

ハイレベル文法事項 (4) 時制の一致・話法

① 時制の一致

- ① I **thought** (that) he **was** busy. 私は彼が忙しいと思った。
 ② I **thought** (that) he **had been** busy. 私は彼が忙しかったと思った。

①② 一時制の一致 主節の動詞が過去形るとき、従属節の動詞は過去形または過去完了形になる。

- I think (that) he is busy. → I **thought** (that) he **was** busy.
 I think (that) he was busy. → I **thought** (that) he **had been** busy.
 I think (that) he has been busy. → I **thought** (that) he **had been** busy.

● 一時制の一致の例外

- 不変の真理, 現在の習慣, 現在も変わらない性質や事から(国籍など) → つねに現在形で表す。
 He says that the earth is round. → He *said* that the earth **is** round. (彼は地球は丸いと言った。)
- 歴史上の事実 → つねに過去形で表す。
 He says that Columbus discovered America.
 → He *said* that Columbus **discovered** America. (彼はコロンブスがアメリカを発見したと言った。)

② 話法

- ③ He said to me, "I am tired."
 → He **told** me (**that**) he was tired. 彼は私に疲れていると言った。
 ④ She said to me, "Where do you live?"
 → She **asked** me **where** I lived. 彼女は私にどこに住んでいるかたずねた。
 ⑤ He said to me, "Did you see the movie?"
 → He **asked** me **if** I had seen the movie. 彼は私にその映画を見たかどうかたずねた。
 ⑥ She said to me, "Do it at once."
 → She **told** me **to do** it at once. 彼女は私にそれをすぐにやるように言った。
 ⑦ I said to him, "Please don't make a noise."
 → I **asked** him **not to make** a noise. 私は彼に騒がしくしないように頼んだ。

③④⑤⑥⑦ 一話法の転換 直接話法(人のことばをそのまま伝える)から、間接話法(自分のことばに直して伝える)にかえる場合には、以下の点に注意する。

- 伝達動詞…(肯定文) say to → **tell** (疑問文) say to → **ask** 命令文は内容に応じて **tell** ~ **to** ..., **ask** ~ **to** ... などにする。否定の命令文は **not to** ... になる。
- 伝達文……**that** 節にする。疑問詞のある疑問文は、〈疑問詞 + S + V〉。
 疑問詞のない疑問文は、〈**if**[**whether**] + S + V〉。
- 代名詞……伝達者の立場からみた人称にかえる。
- 時制……伝達動詞が過去形るとき、時制の一致の原則にしたがう。
- 時・場所を表す副詞や指示代名詞……yesterday → **the day before**, tomorrow → **the next day**, today → **that day**, now → **then**, ago → **before**, here → **there**, this → **that** など

基本問題

1 〈時制の一致〉 次の文の下線部の動詞を過去形にかえて、全文を書きかえなさい。

□(1) I know that he likes tennis.

□(2) I think that he wrote this letter.

□(3) I hope that it will clear up.

□(4) I think that she has visited Hokkaido before.

□(5) I know that the earth is round.

2 〈話法の転換・肯定文／否定文／命令文〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

□(1) { John says, "I love my family."
John says that _____ family.

□(2) { Tom said, "I don't know the news."
Tom said that _____ know the news.

□(3) { She said to me, "I know your brother."
She _____ me that _____ brother.

□(4) { He said to me, "I didn't go to see her."
He told me that _____ to see her.

3 〈話法の転換・命令文〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

□(1) { My mother said to me, "Go to bed."
My mother _____ me _____ to bed.

□(2) { The man said to us, "Don't play here."
The man _____ us _____ play _____.

□(3) { The lady said to me, "Please help me."
The lady _____ me _____.

4 〈話法の転換・疑問文〉 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

□(1) { He said to me, "Do you know him?"
He _____ me _____ him.

□(2) { Jane said to me, "What are you doing?"
Jane asked me _____ doing.

□(3) { I said to him, "Who found the book?"
I asked him _____ the book.

標準問題

1 次の文の下線部を過去形にして、全文を書きかえなさい。

(1) I think that she is happy.

(2) I know that he built the house for himself.

(3) I believe he did not tell a lie.

(4) The boy says that he gets up at seven every day.

(5) I know that the moon goes around the earth.

2 次の文の()内の語を適する形にかえて書きなさい。

(1) I was so busy that I (can't) go to see you. _____

(2) He said that he (buy) the house three years before. _____

(3) He hoped that Jane (will) call at his house on his birthday. _____

(4) Tom answered that the earth (move) around the sun. _____

3 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

(1) { He told me that he had visited Kyoto with his father.
He said to me, " _____ Kyoto with _____ father."

(2) { Tom said, "I'm sorry I forgot to come at three."
Tom said he _____ sorry he _____ to come at
three.

(3) { She said to me, "Have you ever been to America?"
She _____ me _____ ever been to
America.

(4) { The man asked her what subject she liked the best.
The man _____ to her, "What subject _____
_____ the best?"

(5) { Jane asked him if she might use his pencil.
Jane said to him, " _____ use your pencil?"

(6) { I said to him, "Where do you come from?"
I _____ him where _____ from.

■語句注

tell a lie うそをつく **call at** (家などを)訪問する, 立ち寄る

4 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) { My mother said to me, "Do your homework."
My mother _____ me _____ do _____ homework.
- (2) { My mother often said to me, "Don't drive too fast."
My mother often _____ me _____ drive too fast.
- (3) { She said to Ken, "Please come to my house tomorrow."
She _____ Ken _____ come to her house the _____ day.
- (4) { I told my son not to speak with his mouth full.
I said to my son, "_____ speak with _____ mouth full."

5 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) { She said to me, "I will stay at home tomorrow."
She told me that she _____ stay at home the _____.
- (2) { Ken said to me, "I am not hungry now."
Ken told me that he _____ not hungry _____.
- (3) { She said to me, "I will return this book to him today."
She told me that she _____ return _____ book to him _____.
- (4) { The policeman said to me, "You can't park here."
The policeman told me that _____ park _____.
- (5) { He said to me, "Mr. Yamada came to see you an hour ago."
He told me that Mr. Yamada _____ to see _____ an hour _____.

6 次の直接話法の文を間接話法の文に書きかえなさい。

- (1) She said to me, "I saw this boy yesterday."

- (2) He said to me, "Come back as soon as you can."

- (3) He said to me, "Where do you live?"

- (4) She said to me, "Please listen to me."

- (5) I said to him, "Where did you see Jane?"

- (6) My mother said to me, "Don't eat too much."

■語句注

- park (自動車を)駐車する

発展問題

1 次の日本語の意味を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) ルーシーは彼にお腹が空いているかどうかたずねた。 〈江戸川学園取手高〉
Lucy asked him _____ he was _____.
- (2) 彼は私が行きたいかどうか私にたずねた。 〈開成高〉
He asked me _____ to go there.
- (3) 彼は彼女に「あなたは2年前に、湯布院に行きましたか」と言った。 〈久留米大附設高改〉
He asked her _____ had visited Yufuin two years _____.
- (4) 彼女は私に仕事を終えたか聞いた。
She asked me _____ I _____ my work.

2 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) { My mother said to me, "Clean your room." 〈開智高〉
My mother _____ me _____ clean my room.
- (2) { My father always tells me not to tell a lie. 〈國學院久我山高〉
My father always says to me, "_____ tell a lie."
- (3) { John said, "I will have to get a car." 〈明治大附明治高〉
John said that _____ have to get a car.
- (4) { She said to me, "Where do you live?" 〈慶應義塾高〉
She asked me _____.
- (5) { My mother said to me, "Please go shopping after lunch." 〈茗溪学園高改〉
My mother _____ go shopping after lunch.
- (6) { The policeman said to me, "Where are you going now?" 〈國學院高〉
The policeman asked me where _____ going then.
- (7) { The police officer said to the man, "Don't move." 〈中央大附高〉
The police officer told the man _____ move.
- (8) { He said to me, "Do you know the way to the town?" 〈東邦大附東邦高〉
He asked me _____ I knew the way to the town.
- (9) { He said to me, "Are you tired?" 〈開成高〉
He _____ me _____ I was tired.
- (10) { The referee said to the players, "Are you ready?" 〈開成高改〉
The referee _____ the players _____ were ready.
- (11) { John said, "I have an interesting DVD in my bag." 〈慶應義塾高〉
John said that _____ an interesting DVD in _____ bag.

■語句注

- referee 審判

3 次の日本語に合うように()内の語(句)を並べかえて、正しい英文にしてください。

- (1) 「私の辞書を使わないように」とあなたに言いませんでしたか。 〈日大習志野高〉
 (my / ask / to / dictionary / not / won't / I / you / use / didn't)? (1 語余る)

- (2) 先生はその男の子に、けさ、何時に起きたのかたずねた。 〈郁文館高〉
 (he / asked / got up / what time / the boy / the teacher / this morning).

- (3) 「君は悲しいの?」と彼は私に言った。 〈國学院高〉
 (if / was / me / sad / he / I / asked).

- (4) 彼女は私にフランス語が話せるかどうかたずねた。 〈鎌倉学園高改〉
 She (I / could / French / me / speak / asked). (1 語補う)
 She _____.
- (5) 私は、トムになぜ宿題を手伝ってくれないのかとたずねた。 〈中央大杉並高〉
 I (my / help / homework / asked / why / with / didn't / Tom / he / me).
 I _____.
- (6) ベティは私にいつ帰ってくるのかたずねた。 〈中央大杉並高改〉
 Betty (me / back / I / have / would / when / asked / come). (1 語余る)
 Betty _____.
- (7) 自分はその犯罪に関係ない、と彼は僕に言った。 〈慶應義塾志木高〉
 (that / told / he / do / nothing / crime / he / with / me / the / to). (1 語補う)

4 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、空所に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) { She asked him the age of his brother. 〈慶應義塾高〉
 “ _____ is _____ brother?” she asked him.
- (2) { He said to me, “When will you leave Narita?” 〈立教高〉
 He asked me _____ leave Narita.
- (3) { He said to me, “Are you fond of music?” 〈早大高等学院高〉
 He asked me _____ was fond of music.
- (4) { He said, “Mary, when is the next train?” 〈巣鴨高〉
 He asked _____
 _____.

5 次の文を、(1)は直接話法に、(2)は間接話法に書きかえなさい。

- (1) He told me that he could come to the party at seven.

- (2) He said to me, “I met her on the street three days ago, but I haven't seen her since.”
